

Cognitive Behavioral Therapy for **Nightmares**

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SESSION 6: NIGHTMARE RESCRIPTION OR PROBLEM SOLVING

Today, we'll review your Sleep Diary and Nightmare Log and change your sleep routine as needed. We will either discuss how the nightmare practice went over the last week and/or, we will rescript your new nightmare. Then we will discuss where to go from here now that this treatment is ending.

REVIEW RELAXATION PRACTICE AND TROUBLESHOOT

Were you able to practice your relaxation techniques last week?

REVIEW SELF-REPORT MEASURES

Let's look at your self-report measures and review your progress:

- Nightmare frequency
- Nightmare severity
- Insomnia Severity Index (if applicable)
- PTSD Checklist for DSM-5 (PCL-5; if applicable)
- Depression measure (if applicable)

NIGHTMARE REVIEW

OPTION 1: RESCRIPT ORIGINAL NIGHTMARE AGAIN

- Were you able to practice imagery rehearsal of your rescripted dream?
- Did you notice any changes in your nightmares?
- Did you practice relaxation after each time you visualized your dream?

What changes could you make to the nightmare?

- Remember, you can make changes to the beginning, middle or end.
- It is helpful to focus on changing areas with theme related stuck points.
- Here are some ideas that others have found worked well for them:
 - **Power-focused ideas:** more or better weapons, size change, rank change, control of time, control of environment.
 - **Safety-focused ideas:** body armor, physical cover, additional exits, change injury location/type, night vision, scopes, advance warning, prophetic dream/bad feeling, support person, law enforcement, ability to fly/teleport/be invisible. You can also consider changing/reducing the intensity of what happened—i.e., turning down the volume of what happened, or making a PG13 version of what happened.
 - **Intimacy-focused ideas:** add in a trusted friend, have a battle buddy, increase honesty, emotional honesty.
 - **Trust-focused ideas:** being believed, leadership following through, promises kept, consistent rules and punishment, added security, making multiple copies of items, conversation changes or adding conversations you wish would have happened.

- ## OPTION 2: RESCRIPT ANOTHER NIGHTMARE

- Remember to write your changed dream like it is happening right now.
- Use all your senses (smell, touch, taste, feel, hear), and use as many details as possible.

<p>SUDS Rating: How tense/upset do you feel before writing out the rescripted dream (0-100)?</p>	
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This image shows a blank sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

[illegible]

[illegible]

READ THE RESCRIPTED DREAM

Now we are going to have you read your changed dream out loud.

- As you read your changed dream, pay attention to the differences between your old nightmare and this new, changed dream.
- Remember, looking for the ideas and making them part of your changed dream can make you feel more in control.

SUDS Rating: How tense/upset do you feel after reading the rescripted dream (0-100)?	
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- Over the next week, practice imagining your new dream in detail for about 10 minutes each night before your relaxation practice, right before you go to bed. Record your practice on the Sleep Diary and Nightmare Log.
- You can also practice during the day. The more times you imagine this new dream, the more it will help. This is called imagery rehearsal.
- Remember the theories about why nightmares happen (trauma processing and mood matching). Imagining the new dream when you are awake gives your mind a different direction to go during sleep.
- This is also like the way athletes visualize their actions before a competition. If you have ever watched the Olympics, they typically show athletes closing their eyes and making body movements right before their performance. This visualization can improve athletic performance. Imagining the new dream is a way of improving sleep performance.
- When you practice:
 - Sit comfortably in a relatively quiet place.
 - Close your eyes if you feel comfortable doing so. If no, keep your eyes open and focus on a point on the floor or on a wall.
 - Mentally create the images of your new dream. Make the images, sounds, feelings, thoughts, and emotions as clear as possible.
 - If you get through the new dream within 10 minutes, repeat it again and again.
- You can also make a recording to listen to or read it over.

Practice Imagery Rehearsal in Session

- Let's practice imagining the new dream now for a few minutes in session so you can get an idea of what this will be like. There are a few options for how we can do this.
 - I can read the dream to you while you close your eyes or focus on a neutral spot to imagine the new dream.
 - You can close your eyes to picture the new dream.

- You can read your dream to yourself quietly or out loud.
- The main point is for you to picture the imagery and imagine what you are seeing, hearing, smelling, tasting, and feeling.

What was it like for you to imagine the new dream?

Some people find themselves wanting to avoid practicing the new dream. Let's make a plan in case that happens. What can you do if you have an urge to avoid practicing your new dream?

RELAXATION

Now that we have gone through the nightmare work, let's practice relaxation.

SUDS Rating: How tense/upset do you feel before relaxation (0-100)?	
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- Put one hand on your upper chest and one on your belly, just below your rib cage.
- Close your eyes and breathe in slowly through your nose.
- Expand your belly as you breathe in.
- The hand on your belly should move a lot, while the hand on your chest will barely move.
- Pause naturally, then tighten up your stomach muscles and slowly exhale, allowing the air to gradually escape through your lips.
- The hand on your stomach will fall quite a bit, while the hand on your chest will hardly move.
- Try to keep your breathing slow, smooth, and easy. Many people find it easiest to breathe through their nose, but do whatever is most comfortable for you and allows you to breathe most naturally.
- When you breathe in, think "one" to yourself.
- Then breathe out slowly and think the word "relax."
- On your next breath, think "two" as you breathe in, and "relax" as you breathe out.
- Continue counting until you reach "eight," and then count backward, back down to "one."
- Try to focus only on your breathing and the words. Open your eyes when you are finished.

SUDS Rating: How tense/upset do you feel before relaxation (0-100)?	
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REVIEWING PROGRESS IN TREATMENT

Think about how you are compared to when you started:

- What has changed?
 - What has stayed the same?
 - What are the most important things you learned?
 - What were the least helpful parts of the treatment?
 - What parts of the treatment do you plan to continue?
-
- This was a short treatment and you have learned many different things. Think about what may have changed over the past five weeks. You may notice some changes already. Some people may notice small changes, and others notice big changes. Some people may feel the same.
 - An important part of this treatment is that you should continue to feel better. You should sleep better and have fewer nightmares as long as you continue to practice the things you have learned. For some people, this takes a bit longer than for others.
 - Therapy does not end today! You need to keep it up.

DEVELOPING FLEXIBILITY IN YOUR SLEEP HABITS

As we discussed at the beginning of the program, the more rigid sleep habits we created do not need to be continued the rest of your life.

Some of these new habits will be more important to maintaining good sleep than others. For example, not sleeping late on weekends was important during the period of setting up healthy sleep habits, but now you may be able to sleep *an hour later* on weekends with small impacts on your sleep.

You will need to figure out what is important and what is not.

1. **Make sure you have achieved maximum improvement in your sleep.** Look back over the past three to four weeks and see if your sleep has become stable or if you are still achieving improvements. Once your sleep has improved and remains stable (assuming you have did everything that was a fit for you in this program), then you can start to experiment with adding back old habits (e.g., caffeine in the morning, sleeping in 1 hour on the weekends) if you want.
2. **Change only one thing at a time to see the impact on your sleep.** If your sleep has been stable for a few weeks and you really miss sleeping in on the weekends, begin to sleep in but keep up with your other habits. If you find your sleep does not get worse then you can continue to sleep late.

3. **If your sleep gets worse, then you know the change was bad for your sleep.**
Continue these types of experiments until you find a pattern of sleep that works well for your lifestyle and that does not cause a rebound of sleep problems.

WHAT TO DO IF INSOMNIA RETURNS OR CONTINUES

Insomnia may return, especially during times of stress. Remember, there are a lot of factors that go into insomnia.

- Perhaps there is a new stressor in your life.
- Perhaps you are not following the healthy sleep habits as closely as before.
- It is likely a combination of factors.

To prevent mistakes or “relapses” from getting out of control, remember to go back and start practicing **all** of the components of your “New Sleep Plan.” This should help you get back on track and start enjoying good sleep again.

WHAT TO DO IF NIGHTMARES CONTINUE OR RETURN

- The things you have learned can be used whenever you feel upset. Keep using the skills you learned. They will keep helping you. When you are stressed or if you experience another stressful or traumatic event, you may want to go back to old habits.
- If you see that you are stressed, or if you have another nightmare, it is important to try to face it. If you are having a hard time, look back through your workbook. Spend time practicing the relaxation skills and repeat what you did with your first nightmare. Write it out, read it, and then change it.
- Reading the information in this workbook and practicing what you have learned should help you when you are feeling upset or having nightmares.

SESSION 6 HOME PRACTICE

- Follow your “New Sleep Plan.”
- Complete the Sleep Diary and Nightmare Log.
- Practice relaxation exercises.
- These media files are available to share or download:
 - Progressive Muscle Relaxation Guided Imagery Script One: <https://vimeo.com/480387339>
 - Progressive Muscle Relaxation Guided Imagery Script Two: <https://vimeo.com/480399123>
 - Progressive Muscle Relaxation without Music: <https://vimeo.com/480401030>
 - Progressive Muscle Relaxation with Music: <https://vimeo.com/480402598>
 - Other relaxation resources that are preferred can be used as well. It is recommended that relaxation practice be at least 10-15 minutes and include some element of guided imagery.
- Imagine your new dream in as much detail as you can for about ten minutes each night, followed by relaxation exercise. Record your practice on the Sleep Diary and Nightmare Log.
- You can also practice during the day. The more times you imagine this new dream, the more it will help.
- When you practice:
 - Sit comfortably in a relatively quiet place.
 - Close your eyes if you feel comfortable doing so. If no, keep your eyes open and focus on a point on the floor or on a wall.
 - Mentally create the images of your new dream. Make the images, sounds, feelings, thoughts, and emotions as clear as possible.
 - If you get through the new dream before 10 minutes, repeat it again and again.
 - You can also make a recording to listen to or read it over.

My New Sleep Plan: Session 2-6										
Habits		Under "Habits," check which habits you want to focus on now or later in treatment. Write "NA" for habits that don't apply.								
Now	Later	Date:								
		1. *To help me get out of bed at the same time every day at _____, I will:								
		2. *I will use the bed and bedroom for sleep and sex only. I will not sleep in places other than the bed. To help me do this, I will:								
		3. I will unwind before bed by:								
		4. I will go to bed only when I am sleepy. I will know I am sleepy when:								
		5. *I will get out of bed if awake more than ~ 15 minutes. I won't clock-watch. I will do these activities until I feel sleepy (or for a limited amount of time):								
		6. *I will not nap during the day (or I will only nap for less than 30 minutes before 3:00pm). I will keep myself from napping by:								
		7. I will change my sleep environment by:								
		8. *I will cut down or stop nicotine, alcohol, and/or cannabis at bedtime and at night and will do the following to help myself make these changes:								
		9. I will stop having caffeine at this time:								
		10. I will use these grounding skill(s) to help me after a nightmare:								
		11. I will reduce safety behaviors at night by:								
		12. I will have scheduled worry time or planning time at:								
		13. Other:								
* One of the most important habits.										

Sleep Diary and Nightmare Log Instructions

General Instructions: Complete your sleep diary every day within one hour of getting out of bed in the morning, if possible. If you forget to fill in the diary or are unable to remember, leave the diary blank for that day. Try not to worry about giving exact times and you should not watch the clock. Just give your best estimate.

This diary can be used for people who are awake or asleep at unusual times and in places other than a bed.

"Day" is the time when you choose or are required to be awake. The term "bed" is the place where you usually sleep.

Step-by-step Instructions:

0. **Date.** Enter today's date even though some of the information you input will be from yesterday.
1. **What time did you get into bed?** Record the time you physically got into bed.
2. **What time did you "try" to go to sleep last night last night?** Record the time that you began "trying" to fall asleep. Some people begin trying to go to sleep as soon as they get in bed, while others get into bed and read, watch TV, or other things. *What we want to know for this question is when you first started trying (e.g., closed your eyes, turned out the lights) to go to sleep.*
3. **How long did it take you to fall asleep in minutes?** Beginning at the time you wrote in question 2, record how long it took you to fall asleep.
4. **How many times did you wake up, not counting your final awakening?** How many times did you wake up between the time you first fell asleep and your final awakening? This would include if you woke up for any reason (e.g., nightmare, sounds, perimeter check, check on the safety of the house or a family member).
5. **In total, how long did these awakenings last in minutes?** What was the total time you were awake between the time you first fell asleep and your final awakening? For example, if you woke 3 times for 20 minutes, 35 minutes, and 15 minutes, add them all up ($20 + 35 + 15 = 70$ minutes or 1 hour and 10 minutes).
6. **What time was your final awakening?** Record the last time you woke up for the day.
7. **What time did you get out of bed for the day?** What time did your feet hit the floor with no further attempt at sleeping? This may be different from your final awakening time (e.g., you may have woken up at 0625 but did not get out of bed to start your day until 0720).
8. **How would you rate the quality of your sleep?** "Sleep Quality" is your sense of whether your sleep was good or poor.
9. **In total, how long did you nap or doze yesterday?** Estimate the total amount of time you spent napping or dozing, in hours and minutes. For instance, if you napped twice, once for 30 minutes and once for 60 minutes, and dozed for 10 minutes, you would answer "1 hour 40 minutes." If you did not nap or doze, enter 0 hours 0 minutes.
10. **Last night, how many nightmares did you have that woke you up?** Record the number of nightmares that caused you to wake up from your sleep last night.
11. **How would you rate the overall severity of your nightmares?** What was the overall severity of the nightmares you experienced last night on a scale on 0 to 4, with 4 being the most severe. If you did not experience any nightmares last night write NA.

ITEMS IN BOX ARE ONLY TO BE COMPLETED WHEN ASSIGNED BY THE THERAPIST

12. **Relaxation practice SUDs ratings Practice 1:** Report your Subjective Units of Distress, or SUDS, directly before and after you practice the relaxation exercise during the day. SUDS range from 0 (meaning no distress/tension) to 100 (meaning the most distress/tension you can imagine).
13. **Relaxation practice SUDs ratings Practice 2:** Report your Subjective Units of Distress, or SUDS, directly before and after you practice the relaxation exercise at night before bed on the same 0-100 scale.
14. **How many times did you practice imagining the new dream yesterday and for how many minutes total?** Record the number of times you practiced imaging your new dream and the total time of practice yesterday. For example, if you practiced twice for 10 minutes each, add the time up to equal 20 minutes total and record "2 (20 min)."
15. **Comments:** If your sleep is affected by some unusual event (such as an illness, an emergency, a dog barking, kids crying or some other disturbance), please make brief notes.

Sleep Diary and Nightmare Log

ID/Name: _____

Appointment/Date: _____

Date	Sample 3/31/22								
1. What time did you get into bed?	8:30 PM								
2. What time did you try to go to sleep last night?	9:30 PM								
3. How long did it take you to fall asleep in minutes?	55 min.								
4. How many times did you wake up, not counting your final awakening?	3 times								
5. In total, how long did these awakenings last in minutes?	70 min								
6. What time was your final awakening?	6:30 AM								
7. What time did you get out of bed for the day?	7:10 AM								
8. How would you rate the quality of your sleep? (0=Very Poor, 1=Poor, 2=Fair, 3=Good, 4=Very Good)	3								
9. In total, how long did you nap or doze yesterday?	45 min								
10. Last night, how many nightmares did you have that woke you up?	2								
11. How would you rate the overall severity of your nightmares? (0=Not at all to 4= Extremely; NA=not applicable)	4								
TO BE COMPLETED ONLY WHEN ASSIGNED									
12. Relaxation Practice 1: SUDs ratings	Before <u>65</u> After <u>50</u>	Before _____ After _____	Before _____ After _____	Before _____ After _____	Before _____ After _____	Before _____ After _____	Before _____ After _____	Before _____ After _____	Before _____ After _____
13. Relaxation Practice 2: SUDs ratings	Before <u>65</u> After <u>50</u>	Before _____ After _____	Before _____ After _____	Before _____ After _____	Before _____ After _____	Before _____ After _____	Before _____ After _____	Before _____ After _____	Before _____ After _____
14. How many times did you practice imagining the new dream yesterday and for how many minutes total?	1 (15 min)								
15. Comments	I have a cold 10 mg Ambien 4 beers								